FACULTY OF ARTS & SOCIAL SCIENCES

SYLLABUS FOR THE

SUBJECT: POLITICAL SCIENCE

for the award of the Degree in

BACHELOR OF ARTS/ BACHELOR OF SCIENCE/ HONOURS

(Offered under 4-year UG Degree Programme)

(Credit Based Grading System)
under NEP 2020

Batch: 2025–29

GURU NANAK DEV UNIVERSITY AMRITSAR

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Bachelor of Arts/Bachelor of Science/Honours (Political Science) (CBGS)
(under NEP 2020) (Batch 2025-29) (Semester System)
(Faculty of Arts & Social Sciences)

SCHEME

Political Science

Discipline Course

SEMESTER-I

Sr. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Credits L-T-P	Marks
1.		PRINCIPLES OF POLITICAL SCIENCE	4-0-0	100

SEMESTER-II

Sr. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Credits L-T-P	Marks
2.		MODERN POLITICAL THEORY	4-0-0	100

SEMESTER-III

Sr. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Credits L-T-P	Marks
3.		INDIAN CONSTITUTION	4-0-0	100

SEMESTER-IV

Sr. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Credits L-T-P	Marks
4.		INDIAN POLITICAL SYSTEM	4-0-0	100

SEMESTER-V

Sr. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Credits L-T-P	Marks
5.		COMPARATIVE POLITICAL SYSTEMS (UK AND USA)	4-0-0	100
6.		TERM PAPER (COMMUNITY OUTREACH)	0-0-2	50

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SEMESTER-VI

Sr. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Credits L-T-P	Marks
7.		INTERNATIONAL POLITICS : THEORY AND PRACTICE	4-0-0	100

SEMESTER-VII

Sr. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Credits L-T-P	Marks
8.		WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT-I	4-0-0	100
9.		POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY	4-0-0	100
10.		ISSUES IN INDIAN POLITICS	4-0-0	100
11.		MODERN POLITICAL IDEOLOGY	4-0-0	100
12.		INDIAN POLITICAL SYSTEM **(MINOR)**	4-0-0	100
13.		**TERM PAPER (COMMUNITY OUTREACH)**	0-0-2	50

SEMESTER-VIII

Sr. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Credits L-T-P	Marks
14.		WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT-II	4-0-0	100
15.		INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT	4-0-0	100
16.		PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	4-0-0	100
17.		PUBLIC POLICY	4-0-0	100
18.		INTERNATIONAL POLITICS (1917-1945) **(MINOR)**	4-0-0	100

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SEMESTER–I

POLITICAL SCIENCE

PRINCIPLES OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

L-T-P
Time: 3 Hours **Credits: 4-0-0**
Max. Marks: 100

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-
Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be sub divided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth Question may be attempted from any Section.

SECTION–A

1. Political Science**:** Meaning, Nature and Scope, Traditional & Modern View.
2. Relationship of Political Science with Economics, History, Sociology and Psychology.

SECTION–B

1. State**:** Definition, Elements and its distinction from Government and Society.
2. Theories of the Origin of State**:** Social Contract, Historical/Evolutionary and Marxian Theory.

SECTION–C

1. State: Marxian Perspective, Gandhian Perspective.
2. Nature of State: Welfare State, Developmental State

SECTION–D

1. Sovereignty: Definition, Attributes and Types of Sovereignty.
2. Theories of Sovereignty**:** Monistic and Pluralistic.
3. Determinants of Political Participation, Types of Political Representation**.**

Recommended Books:-

1. J. C. Johari, *Principles of Political Science,* Sterling Publishers, New Delhi.
2. S.P. Verma, *Political Theory,* Geetanjali Publishing House, New Delhi.
3. A.C. Kapur, *Principles of Political Science*, S. Chand &Company, New Delhi.
4. E. Asirvatham, *Political Theory,* S. Chand & Company, New Delhi.
5. M. P. Jain, *Political Theory,* Authors Guild Publication, Delhi,(Punjabi & Hindi).
6. David Easton, *The Political System,* Scientific Book Agency, Calcutta.
7. D.C. Bhattacharya, *Political Theory,* Vijay Publishing House, Calcutta.
8. O.P. Gauba, *An Introduction to Political Theory*, Macmillan Indian Ltd., New Delhi.
9. Satish Kumar Sharma, *Adhunik Rajnitik Vishleshan,* Publication Bureau, Punjabi University, Patiala.

10. Andrew Heywood, *An Introduction to Political Theory*, New Delhi, Palgrave Publications, 2004.
11. Aeon J. Skoble and Tibor R. Machan, *Political Philosophy*, Ist Edition, New Delhi, Pearson, 2007.
12. John Hoffman & Paul Graham, *Introduction to Political Theory*, Pearson, 2007.
13. Catriona Mckinnon, *Issues in Political Theory*, Oxford, 2009.
14. R.C Varmani, *Understanding Political Theory: Concepts and Issues*, Gitanjali, 2011.
15. Andrew Heywood, *Key Concepts in Politics*, Palgrave, 2011.
16. ----------,*Politics*, Palgrave, 2013.
17. E Asirvatham & K.K Mishra, *Political Theory*, S. Chand, 2012.
18. N. D Arora, *Introduction to Political Theory*, Har-Anand, 2012
19. R. Bhargava, *Political Theory : An introduction*, Pearson ,2013
20. Anthony H. Birchi, *The concepts and Theories of Modern Democracy*, Routledge, 2013
21. Hoveyta Abbas & Rana jay Kumar, *Political Theory*, Pearson, 2012
22. S.P Verma, *Modern Political Theory*, Vikas, 2005.
23. David Heft, *Political Theory and the Modern State*, Worldview, 1998

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SEMESTER–II

POLITICAL SCIENCE

MODERN POLITICAL THEORY

L-T-P
Time: 3 Hours **Credits: 4-0-0**
Max. Marks: 100

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-
Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

SECTION–A

1. Political System**:** Meaning, Characteristics and Functions
2. Political Culture**:** Meaning, Characteristics and Types
3. Political Socialisation **:** Meaning, Characteristics and Agencies

SECTION–B

1. Power, Meaning, Nature and Features
2. Authority : Meaning, Nature and Types
3. Legitimacy: Meaning, Nature and Types

SECTION–C

1. Rights and Duties**:** Meaning, Types and Relationship between the Two
2. Liberty: Meaning, Types and its Safeguards
3. Equality: Meaning, Types and Relationship between Liberty and Equality

SECTION–D

1. Justice: Meaning and its various Dimensions
2. Democracy: Meaning, Characteristics and Types
3. Theories of Democracy: Liberal, Marxian and Elitist Theory

Recommended Books:-

1. J. C. Johari, *Principles of Political Science*, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi.
2. S.P. Verma, *Political Theory*, Geetanjali Publishing House, New Delhi.
3. A.C. Kapur, *Principles of Political Science,* S. Chand & Company, New Delhi.
4. E. Ashirvatham, *Political Theory,* S. Chand & Company, New Delhi.
5. M.P. Jain, *Political Theory,* Authors Guild Publication, Delhi, (Punjabi & Hindi).
6. David Easton, *The Political System,* Scientific Book Agency, Calcutta.
7. D.C. Bhattacharya, *Political Theory*, Vijay Publishing House, Calcutta.
8. O.P. Gauba, *An Introduction to Political Theory*, Macmillan Indian Ltd., New Delhi.

9. Satish Kumar Sharma, *Adhunik Rajnitik Vishleshan,* Publication Bureau, Punjabi University, Patiala.
10. John–Hoffman and Paul Graham, *Introduction to Political Theory,* New Delhi, Pearsons, 2006.
11. Andrew Heywood, *An Introduction to Political Theory*, New Delhi, Palgrave Publications.
12. Aeon J. Skoble and Tibor R. Machan, *Political Philosophy*, 1st Edition, New Delhi, Pearson 2007.
13. Catriona Mckinnon, *Issues in Political Theory*, Oxford, 2009
14. R. Bhargava, *Political Theory : An Introduction* , Pearson, 2012
15. N.D Arora, *Introduction to Political Theory*, Har Anand, 2012
16. R.C Vermani, *Understanding Political Theory: Concepts and Issues*, Gitanjali, 2011
17. Anthony H. Birch, *The Concepts and Theories of Modern Democracy*, Routlege, 2013

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SEMESTER–III

POLITICAL SCIENCE

INDIAN CONSTITUTION

L-T-P
Time: 3 Hours **Credits: 4-0-0**
Max. Marks: 100

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-
Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

SECTION-A

1. Historical Development of Indian Constitution**.**
2. Basic features of the Indian Constitution.
3. Preamble and its importance.
4. Nature of Indian Federalism and Centre-State Relations.

SECTION-B

1. Fundamental Rights, features, kinds and evaluation.
2. Fundamental Duties.
3. Directive Principles of the State Policy.

SECTION-C

1. Parliament**:** Composition, Powers and Role.
2. President**:** Election, Powers and Position.
3. Indian Cabinet and Prime Minister**:** Election, Powers, Position and Changing Role.
4. Supreme Court and High Court**:** Composition, Powers and Role.

SECTION-D

1. Governor**:** Appointment, Powers and Role.
2. State Legislature**:** Composition, Powers and Role.
3. Council of Ministers and Chief Minister**:** Election, Powers, Position and Role.

Books Recommended:

1. G. Austin, *The Indian Constitution: Corner Stone of a Nation,* Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1966.
2. G. Austin, *Working of a Democratic Constitution: The Indian Experience,* Oxford University Press, 2000, Delhi.
3. D.D. Basu, *An Introduction to the Constitution of India,* New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 2008.
4. C.P. Bambhri, *The Indian State Fifty Years,* New Delhi, Shipra, 1997.
5. P. Brass, *Politics of India Since Independence,* Hyderabad, Orient Longman, 1990.
6. P. Brass, *Caste, Faction and Parties in Indian Politics,* Vol. II, Delhi, Chanakya Publications 1984-1985.
7. P. Brass, *Ethnic* Groups *and the State,* London, Croom, Helm, 1995.

8. P. Brass, *Language, Religion and Politics in North Indian,* London, Cambridge University Press, 1974.
9. B.L. Fadia, *State Politics in India,* Vol. II, New Delhi, Radiant Publishers, 1984.
10. F.R. Frankel, *India's Political Economy 1947-1977,* The Gradual Revolution, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1978.
11. R. Kothari, *State against Democracy: In Search of Human Governance,* Delhi, Ajanta, 1988.
12. R. Kothari, *Politics in India,* New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970.
13. R. Kothari, *Party System and Election Studies,* Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1967.
14. I. Narain (ed.), *State Politics in India,* Meerut, Meenakshi Parkashan, 1967.
15. M.V. Pylee, *Constitutional Government in India,* Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1977.
16. M.V. Pylee, *An Introduction to the Consutitution of India,* New Delhi, Vikas, 1998.
17. S.P. Verma and C.P. Bhambari (ed.), *Election and Political Consciousness in India*, Meerut, Meenakshi Parkashan, 1967.
18. B.L. Fadia, *Indian Government and Politics,* Agra, Sahitya Bhavan Publications, 2008.
19. A.S. Narang, *Indian Government and Politics,* New Delhi, Gitanjali, 1999.
20. *Indian Journal of Political Sciences*
21. *Punjab Journal of Politics*
22. Seminar
23. Lloyd I. Rudolph and Susanne Hoeba Rudolph, *Explaining Indian Democracy: A Fifty-Year Perspective, 1956-2006,* Vol. I, II, III, New Delhi, OUP, 2008.
24. Francine Frankel, *India's Political Economy: 1947-2004,* New Delhi, OUP, 2006.
25. Madhav Khosla, *The Indian Constitution*, Oxford, 2012
26. Sudhir Krishnaswamy, *Democracy and Constitutionalism in India : the Study of Basic Structure,* Oxford, 2011
27. P.M Bakshi, *The Constitution of India*, Universal, 2007.
28. J.C Johari, *The Constitution of India,* Sterling, 2007
29. Brij Kishore Shasma, *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, PHI, 2009

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SEMESTER–IV

POLITICAL SCIENCE

INDIAN POLITICAL SYSTEM

L-T-P
Time: 3 Hours **Credits: 4-0-0**
Max. Marks: 100

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-
Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

SECTION-A

1. Nature of Party System in India**:** A Critical Evaluation.
2. National Political Parties (Indian National Congress – BJP, CPI, CPI (M), their organisation, Ideologies and electoral performance.
3. Regional Political Parties (SAD, and DMK,): Their Organisation, Ideologies and Electoral Performance.

SECTION-B

1. The Election Commission**:** Powers, functions, and Electoral Reforms.
2. Determinants of Voting Behaviour
3. Electoral Reforms in India

SECTION-C

1. Caste and Religion in Indian Politics**.**
2. Regionalism and Indian politics.
3. Emerging trends in Indian Politics.

SECTION-D

1. Basic principles and determinants of Indian Foreign Policy.
2. Policy of Non-alignment and its relevance in contemporary world.
3**.** Impact of Globalization on Indian Politics.

Books Recommended:

1. G. Austin, *The Indian Constitution: Corner Stone of a Nation*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1966.
2. G. Austin, *Working of a Democratic Constitution: The Indian Experience*, Oxford University Press, 2000, Delhi.
3. D.D. Basu, *An Introduction to the Constitution of India*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 2008.
4. C.P. Bambhari, *The Indian State Fifty Years*, New Delhi, Sipra, 1997.
5. P. Brass, *Politics of India Since Independence*, Hyderabad, Orient Longman, 1990.
6. P. Brass, *Caste, Faction and Parties in Indian Politics*, Vol. II, Delhi, Chanakya Publications 1984-1985.

7. P. Brass, *Ethnic Groups and the State,* London, Croom, Helm, 1995.
8. P. Brass, *Language, Religion and Politics in North Indian,* London, Cambridge University Press, 1974.
9. B.L. Fadia, *State Politics in India,* Vol. II, New Delhi, Radiant Publishers, 1984.
10. F.R. Frankel, *India's Political Economy 1947-1977,* The Gradual Revolution, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1978.
11. R. Kothari, *State against Democracy: In Search of Human Governance,* Delhi, Ajanta, 1988.
12. R. Kothari, *Politics in India,* New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970.
13. R. Kothari, *Party System and Election Studies,* Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1967.
14. I. Narain (ed.), *State Politics in India*, Meerut, Meenakshi Parkashan, 1967.
15. M.V. Pylee, *Constitutional Government in India,* Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1977.
16. M.V. Pylee, *An Introduction to the Constitution of India,* New Delhi, Vikas, 1998.
17. S.P. Verma and C.P. Bhambari (ed.), *Election and Political Consciousness in India*, Meerut, Meenakshi Parkashan, 1967.
18. B,L. Fadia, *Indian Government and Politics,* Agra, Sahitya Bhavan Publications, 2008.
19. A.S. Narang, *Indian Government and Politics,* New Delhi, Gitanjali, 1999.
20. *Indian Journal of Political Sciences*
21. *Punjab Journal of Politics*
22. Seminar
23. Lloyd I. Rudolph and Susanne Hoeba Rudolph, *Explaining Indian Democracy: A Fifty-Year Perspective, 1956-2006,* Vol. I, II, III, New Delhi, OUP, 2008.
24. Francine Frankel, *India's Political Economy: 1947-2004,* New Delhi, OUP, 2006.
25. Zoya Hasan , *Parties and Party Politics in India*, Sage, 2012
26. M. Laxmi Kanth, *Indian Polity*, Tata Mcgraw, 2012
27. V. Krishna Ananth, *India Since Independence: Making Sense of Politics*, Pearson, 2011.
28. Bipin Chandra, *India since Independence*, Benjamin, 2007.

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SEMESTER–V

POLITICAL SCIENCE

COMPARATIVE POLITICAL SYSTEMS (UK & USA)

L-T-P
Time: 3 Hours **Credits: 4-0-0**
Max. Marks: 100

Instructions for the Paper Setters
Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

SECTION-A

Theoretical Framework
1. Meaning and Scope of Comparative Government and Politics.
2. Various Approaches to Comparative Politics
3. Systems Approach: David Easton, Almond & Powell.

SECTION-B

1. Features of British Political System.
2. Features of US Political System.
3. Executive in US: President, Powers, Position and Role,
4. Executive in UK**:** Monarchy, PM, Powers, Positions and Role.

SECTION-C

1. Legislatures in the US & UK: Functioning and Changing Role**.**
2. Political Parties and Pressure Groups in US and UK.

SECTION-D

1. Judicial System in USA and UK: Judicial Review in USA and Rule of Law in UK.
2. Federal Features of the Political System of the USA.
3. Unitary Features of the UK's Political System.

Books Recommended:

1. Rod Hague and Martin Harrop, *Comparative Government and Politics,* New Delhi, Palgrave Macmillan, 2007.
2. G.A. Almond, G.B. Powell, K. Strom, R.J. Dalton, *Comparative Politics Today: A World View,* New Delhi, Pearsons, 2006.
3. J.C. Johari, *New Comparative Government,* New Delhi, Lotus Press, 2006, 4263/3, Ansari Road, Daryaganj, New Delhi-110002.
4. A.C Kapur and K.K. Misra, *Selection Constitutions,* New Delhi, S. Chand, 2006 (Sixteenth Revised Edition).
5. A.C. Kapur and K.K. Misra, *Selection Constitutions,* New Delhi, S. Chand, 2006 (Sixteenth Revised Edition).

6. S.N. Ray, *Modern Comparative Politics: Approaches, Methods and Issues*, New Delhi, PHI, 1999.
7. M.V. Pylee, *Select Constitutions of the World*, New Delhi, Universal Law Publishers, 2006 (Revised).
8. Judith Bara And Mark Lennigton, *Comparative Politics*, Sage, 2009
9. William R. Clarks, Matt Golder and Sona Nadenichek, *Principals of Comparative Politics*, CQ Press, 2012
10. December Green and Lenra Luhrmann, *Comparative Politics of the Third World*, Viva 2004
11. Vishnoo Bhagwan and Vidhya Bhushan, *World Constitutions*, Sterling, 2002
12. Daniele Caramani, *Comparative Politics*, Oxford, 2008
13. Vidhya Bhushan, *Comparative Politics*, Atlantic, 2008

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SEMESTER - V
POLITICAL SCIENCE
TERM PAPER (COMMUNITY OUTREACH)

Credits : L T P
0 0 2
Marks : 50

Instructions for the Term Paper:

1. Community outreach based term Paper
2. Two Tutorials per week for term paper
3. Score on the basis of submission and Presentation of term paper
4. The Submission and presentation of term paper must be done before the end term semester examination.

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SEMESTER–VI

POLITICAL SCIENCE

INTERNATIONAL POLITICS: THEORY AND PRACTICE

L-T-P
Time: 3 Hours **Credits: 4-0-0**
Max. Marks: 100

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-
Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

SECTION-A

1. Meaning, Nature and Scope of International Politics.
2. Realist Approach to International Politics.
3. Idealist Approach to International Politics

SECTION-B

1. National Power: Its Elements
2. System of Power and Collective Security
3. Cold War and Emerging trends in World order

SECTION-C

1. Emerging world order and Multipolarity
2. Global Environment: Issues and Initiatives
3. International Terrorism: Emergence and Consequences

SECTION-D

1. UNO: Principles, Aims, Objectives and its Functioning
2. Regional Organizations: SAARC and EU.
3. New International Economic Order (NIEO).

Recommended Books:

1. Joshua S. Goldstein, *International Relations,* New Delhi, Pearson Education, 2006.
2. John Baylis and Steve Smith, *Globalization of World Politics,* New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2005.
3. V.K. Malhotra, *International Relations,* New Delhi, Anmol Publishers Private Ltd., 2004.
4. R.P. Barston, *Modern Diplomacy,* New Delhi, Pearsons, 2006.
5. John Allphin Moore, Jr. and Jerry Pubantz, *The New United Nations, International Organization in the Twenty First Century*, New Delhi, Pearsons, 2008
6. J.C. Johari, *International Relations and Politics*, Sterling, 2012
7. V. K. Malhotr, *International Relations*, Anmol 2012

8. John Baylis and Sreve Smith, *The Globalizations of World Politics*, Oxford, 2005
9. Pen Ghosh, *International Relations*, PHI 2009
10. Scot. P. Handler, *International Politics*, Sage, 2013
11. Palmer Pertains, *International Relations,* AIIBS, 2005
12. H.J. Morgenthaou , *Politics Among Nations,* Kalyani, 2004
13. Kanth Bajpai & Siddharth Mallavarapn, *International Relations in India : Bringing theory Back Home*, Orient longman, 2005
14. Leter Calvocoresis, *World Politics (1945-2000)*, Pearson,

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SEMESTER–VII

POLITICAL SCIENCE

WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT-I

L-T-P
Time: 3 Hours **Credits: 4-0-0**
Max. Marks: 100

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-
Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

SECTION – A

1. PLATO
- (a) Social and political conditions of Greek city states.
- (b) Ideal State : Theory of Justice, Theory of Education, Theory of Communism, Philosopher King/Rule of Philosophy.
- (c) Theory of Ideas/Forms.

2. ARISTOTLE
- (a) Theory of State.
- (b) Citizenship, Property, Slavery

SECTION – B

3. ST. THOMAS AQUINAS
- (a) Scholasticism.
- (b) Classification of Law
- (c) Representative of Medieval Age in Western Europe

4. MACHIAVELLI
- (a) Separation of Ethics from Politics
- (b) Statecraft
- (c) Machiavelli as the First Modern Thinker – Rejection of Salient Features of Medieval Political Thought

SECTION – C

5. BODIN
- (a) Theory of State
- (b) Theory of Sovereignty.

6. HOBBES
- (a) Views on Human Nature and State of Nature
- (b) Nature of State
- (c) Liberalism/ Individualism and Absolutism in Hobbes

SECTION – D

7. LOCKE

(a) State of Nature and Natural Rights with special reference to Right to Property.

(b) Social Contract: Theory of Consent, Limited Government and Right to Revolt.

(c) Possessive Individualism

8. ROUSSEAU

(a) Human nature and State of Nature

(b) Social Contract : General Will

(c) Paradox of Freedom: Individualism and Absolutism.

Suggested Readings

1. Ernest Barker — *The Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle* (New York : Dover Publications, 1959)
2. ---------- — *Plato and His Predecessors* (London: Methuen, 1970)
3. C.L.Wayper — *Political Thought* (London: The English University Press, 1967)
4. H.Sabine — *History of Political Theory* (New Delhi: Oxford and I.B.H., 1968)
5. William Ebenstein — *Great Political Thinkers* (Delhi: Oxford and I.B.H., 1960)
6. R.H.S. Crossman — *Plato Today* (London: Unwin Books, 1971)
7. W.A.Dunning — *History of Political Theories* (Allahabad: Ancient and Medieval Central Book Depot, 1966).
8. K.R.Popper — *Plato-The Open Society and its Enemies,* Vol. I (London: Rout ledge & Kegan Paul, 1966)
9. Michael B. Foster — *Masters of Political Thought,* Vol. I (London: Harrap, 1971)
10. W.T.Jones — *Masters of Political Thought*, Vol.II (London: Harrap, 1973)
11. Amal Kumar Mukhopadhyay — *Western Political Thought* (Calcutta: KP Bagchi & Company, 1990)
12. John Plamenatz — *Man and Society*, Vol.I (London: Longmans, London, 1965)
13. C.B.Macpherson — *Political Theory of Possessive Individualism* (Oxford: Clarendron Press, 1962)
14. Dante Germino — *Modern Western Political Thought* (Chicago: Machiavelli to Marx, Rand McNally & Company, 1972)
15. Brian R. Nelson — *Western Political Thought* (New Delhi: Pearson Education, 2006)

16. Janet Coleman *A History of Political Thought: From Middle Ages to the Renaissance* (United Kingdom: Blackwell Publishing House, 2005)
17. Andrew Heywood *An Introduction to Political Theory* (New Delhi: Palgrave Publications, 2004)
18. Aeon J. Skoble and Tibor R. Machan *Political Philosophy* (New Delhi: Parsons, 2007)
19. John Hoffman *Introduction to Political Theory* (New Delhi: Pearsons, Paul Graham 2006)
20. A History of Western Political Thought, Routledge Abingdon, Oson, New Delhi
21. Susan Moller Okin Women in Western Political Thought, Princeton University Press Princeton, (1979),
22. Donald Tannen baum Inventors of Ideas: Introduction to Western l Political Philosophy Wadswortn (2012)
23. Brian Nelson Western Political Thought From Socrates to Age ofIdeology, Westland Press, Inc., Long Grove (1996)
24. Subrata Mukherjee and Sushila Rama Swamy A History of Western Political Thought: Plato to Marx, PHI Print Learning Private Limited, Delhi

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(Faculty of Arts & Social Sciences)

SEMESTER–VII

POLITICAL SCIENCE

POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY

L-T-P
Time: 3 Hours **Credits: 4-0-0**
Max. Marks: 100

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-
Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

SECTION-A

Introduction to Political Sociology

1. Meaning and Nature of Political Sociology
2. Historical Development of Political Sociology
3. Scope of Political Sociology.

SECTION-B

Key Concepts in Political Sociology

Power: Meaning, Nature, Types**, Theories**
Authority: Meaning, Nature, Types**, Basis**
Legitimacy: Meaning, Nature, Types, **Functions and Sources**

SECTION-C

Macro Theories in Political Sociology

1. Marxian Sociological Theory and Theory of Class.
2. Max Weber's theory of Social Action and Social Stratification.
3. Talcott Parsons' Theory of Social System

SECTION-D

Social Values of Politics

1. Political Participation: Meaning, Nature, Patterns and Determinants
2. Political Representation: Meaning, Nature, Types and Factors
3. Nationalism: Meaning, Nature and Types
4. Exclusion: Meaning, Nature and Types

Suggested Readings:

1. Allessandro Pizzorno, *Political Sociology: Selected Readings* (New York: Penguin 1971).
2. Devita Silfen Glasberg & Deric Shannon, *Political Sociology: Oppression, Resistance, andthe State* (New Delhi: Sage, 2011).
3. Dipankar Gupta (ed.), *Social Stratification* (New Delhi: OUP, 1992)
4. James Chowning Davies, "Toward a Theory of Revolution", *American Sociological Review*, 27: 5-18, 1962.
5. Jaspal Singh, *Sociology of Organisations* (New Delhi: Kanishka, 2006).
6. Kate Nash, *Contemporary Political Sociology* (West Sussex: Wiley Blackwell, 2010).
7. Keith Faulks, *Political Sociology: A Critical Introduction* (New Delhi: Rawat, 1999).
8. M. Haralambos, *Sociology: Themes and Perspectives* (London: Oxford, 2006).
9. M. Janowitz, “Political Sociology” in Encyclopedia of Social Sciences (New York: FreePress, McMillan, 1961).
10. Maitrayee Chandhuri, *Practice of Sociology* (New Delhi: Orient Longman, 2003).
11. R. Bendix & S. M. Lipset (eds.), *Class, Status and Power* (London: Routledge, 1974).
12. S. M. Lipset, *Political Man* (New York: Double Day, 1984).
13. T.N. Madan, *Sociological Traditions* (New Delhi: Sage, 2011).
14. Thomas Janoski, et al. (eds.), *The Handbook of Political Sociology* (London: Cambridge University Press, 2003).
15. W.G.Runciman, *Social Science and Political Theory* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1969).

Bachelor of Arts/Bachelor of Science/Honours (Political Science) (CBGS)
(under NEP 2020) (Batch 2025-29) (Semester-VII)
(Faculty of Arts & Social Sciences)

SEMESTER–VII

POLITICAL SCIENCE

ISSUES IN INDIAN POLITICS

L-T-P

Time: 3 Hours **Credits: 4-0-0**

Max. Marks: 100

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-
Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

SECTION- A

Determinants of Indian Politics

1. Politics of Caste**:** Overview of the Politics of Dalits and Politics of Backward Caste Groups
2. Politics of Regionalism**:** Historical Development of Regionalism inIndia; Causes of the Rise of Regionalism in India.
3. Politics of Communalism**:** Genesis, Causes and Consequences

SECTION- B

Political Issues in India

1. Types of Minorities, their Demands and State Response
2. Causes, Nature and Relevance of Peasants' Movements in India
3. Causes and Impact of the Naxalite Movement.

SECTION- C

Political Economy of India

1. LPG Policy and Its impact on Indian Politics
2. Green Revolution and Sustainable Development: Socio Political Impact

SECTION- D

Political Party System at Union Level

1. Nature of Political Party System: Era of Single Party Dominance; ChangingNature of Political Party System since 1996
2. Coalition Politics: Nature, Causes and Impacts
3. Regional Politics: Influence of Regional Parties at the Centra Level

Suggested Readings

1. Rajni Kothari, *Politics in India* (New Delhi: Orient Longmans, 1971.)
2. W.H.Morris Jones, *Government and Politics in India* (London: Hutchinson, 1971).
3. Myron Weiner, *State Politics in India* (Princeton: OUP, Princeton, 1968).
4. _____, *Politics of Scarcity* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1962).
5. Paul R. Brass, *The Politics of India since Independence* (Hyderabad: Orient Longman,1990).
6. A.S.Narang *Indian Government and Politics* (New Delhi: Gitanjali, 1994).
7. Ramashray Roy, *Perspectives on Indian Politics* (Delhi: Discovery Publishing House,1987).

8. Myron Weiner The Indian Paradox (New Delhi: Sage, 1989).
9. Pramod Kumar ed. *Towards Understanding Communalism* (Chandigarh: CRRID, 1992).
10. Zoya Hasan, S.N.Jha, *The State, Political Processes and Identity* (New Delhi: Sage,1989).
11. Francine Frankel *India's Political Economy 1947-2004* (New Delhi: OUP, 2006).
12. Zoya Hasan, et. al., *India's Living Constitution* (New Delhi: Permanent Black, 2002).
13. Neera Chandhoke, *Beyond Secularism*: The Rights of Religious Minorities (New Delhi: OUP, 1999).
14. M.S.A Rao, Social *Movements in India: Studies in Peasant, Backward Classes, Sectarian, Tribal and Women's Movements*,(New Delhi: Manohar, 1979).
15. Zoya Hasan, *Parties and Party Politics in India* (New Delhi: Oxford, 2012).
16. V. Krishna Ananth, *India Since Independence* (New Delhi: Pearson, 2011).
17. Bipin Chandra, et al., *India Since Independence* (New Delhi: Penguin, 2007).
18. Sumit Sarkar, *Caste in Modern India*, Vol. II (New Delhi: P. Black, 2014).
19. Hoveda Abbas, et al., *Indian Government and Politics* (New Delhi: Pearson, 2011).
20. Nirja Gopal Jayalm & Pratap Bhanu Mehta (Eds.), *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*,(New Delhi: Oxford, 2010).
21. Partha Chatterjee, *Politics of Government* (New Delhi: Blackswan, 2012).
22. Surinder Singh Jhodhka, *Caste: Oxford India Short Introductions* (New Delhi: Oxford, 2012).
23. Ajay Kumar Mehra, *Emerging Trends in Indian Politics: The 15th General Elections* (New Delhi: Routledge, 2013).
24. Ram Ahuja, *Social Problems in India* (New Delhi: Rawat, 2012).
25. Neera Chandoke & Praveen Priyadarshi, *Contemporary India: Economy, Society, Politics* (New Delhi: Pearson, 2009).
26. Paranjoy Guha Thakurta & Shankar Raghuraman, *Divided We Stand: India in a Time of Coalitions* (New Delhi: Sage, 2007).
27. Punjab Journal of Politics (2000-2014).

Bachelor of Arts/Bachelor of Science/Honours (Political Science) (CBGS)
(under NEP 2020) (Batch 2025-29) (Semester-VII)
(Faculty of Arts & Social Sciences)

SEMESTER–VII

POLITICAL SCIENCE

MODERN POLITICAL IDEOLOGY

L-T-P
Time: 3 Hours **Credits: 4-0-0**
Max. Marks: 100

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-
Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

SECTION–A

Liberalism: (a) Classical and New; (b) Problems of Contemporary Liberalism; (c) Pluralism.

SECTION–B

Socialism: (a) Marxian Socialism; (b) Fabianism.

SECTION–C

Anarchism; (b) Syndicalism and Guild Socialism; (c) Fascism.

SECTION–D

Modern Conservatism; (b) Gandhism.

Suggested Readings:

1. J. Bandhyopadhaya, Social and Political Thought of Gandhi, Bombay, 1969.
2. George Lichthein, Marxism: An Historical and Critical Study, London, 1962.
3. Neelo's Sullivan, Conservatism, St. Martin's Press, Inc. 1975. Fifth Avenue, New York, 1976.
4. D.J. Manning, Liberalism , St. Martin's Press, New York, 1978.
5. Brian R. Nelson, Western Political Thought, New Delhi, Pearsons Education, 2006.
6. W.C. Coker, Recent Political Thought, UK, Home Series, 1985 (Reprint).
7. Janet Coleman, A History of Political Thought : From Middle Ages to the Renaissance, UK: Blackwell Publishing, 2005.
8. M.P. Jain, Political Theory, Delhi, Authors Guild, 1989.
9. Neera Chandhoke, State and Civil Society, New Delhi, Sage Publications, 1995.
10. Andrew Heywood , *Key Concepts in Politics*, Palgrave, 2011
11. Anthony H. Birch, *The Concepts and Theories of Modern Democracy*, Routledge, 2013
12. Catriona Mckinnan, *Issues in Political Theory*, Oxford, 2009
13. Andrew Heywood , *Political Ideologies*, Polgrave, 2007
14. Michel Freedman, *The Oxford Handbook of Political Ideologies*, Oxford, 2013
15. N.D. Arora & S.S.Awasthy, *Political Theory and Political Thought*, Har- Anand, 2010

SEMESTER–VII

POLITICAL SCIENCE

(MINOR)

INDIAN POLITICAL SYSTEM

L-T-P

Time: 3 Hours **Credits: 4-0-0**

Max. Marks: 100

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

SECTION -A

1. Impact of colonialism and dominant values of Indian nationalism
2. Preamble
3. Fundamentals Rights and Directive Principles and interaction between Parliament and Judiciary over the relationship between Fundamentals Rights and Directive Principles.

SECTION - B

1. Union Government-President, Prime Minister
2. Indian legislature : The parliament

SECTION–C

1. Supreme Court: Composition, Power and Position
2. Judicial Review & Judicial Activism

SECTION – D

1. State Government: Governor and Chief Minister
2. Center-State Relations: Tension Areas, Sarkaria Commission and NCRWC

Suggested Readings

1.	Rajni Kothari	*Politics in India* (New Delhi: Orient Longmans, 1971)
2.	W.H.Morris Jones	*Government and Politics in India* (London : Hutchinson, 1971)
3.	Norman D. Palmer	*The Political System in India*, (Boston: Houghton, 1971)
4.	M.V.Pylee	*Constitutional Government in India* (Bombay: Asia, 1965)
5.	Robert Hardgrave	*India*: *Government and Politics in a Developing Nation* (New York: Harcourt Bruce and Ward, 1970)
6.	Myron Weiner	*State Politics in India* (Princeton: OUP, Princeton, 1968)
7.	----------	*Politics of Scarcity* (Chicago, University ofChicago Press, 962)
8.	Paul R. Brass	*Language, Religion and Politics in Northern India* (New Delhi, Vikas, 1975)
9.	Ramashray Ray	*The Uncertain Verdict : A Study of the 1969 Mid-term Election. In Four Indian States* (New Delhi: Orient Longmans, 1972)
10.	P. Chandra	*Constitution of India* (New Delhi: UniversalLaw Agency 2011)
11.	Centre-State Relations	NCRCW and K.M. Punchhi CommissionOn Centre-State Relations and Coalition System.

12.	D.D.Basu	*Introduction to the Constitution of India* (New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India, 1997)
13.	George Mathew ed.	*Shifts in Indian Politics* (New Delhi: Concept Publishing Co., 1984)
14.	R. Bhatnagar and Pardeep Kumar eds	*Regional Political Parties in India* (New Delhi: Ess Publications, 1988)
15.	Dipankar Gupta ed.	*Social Stratification* (New Delhi: OUP,1992)
16.	C. T. Kurien, ER Prabhakar and S. Gopal, eds.	*Economy, Society and Development (New Delhi : Sage, 1991)*
17.	Paul R. Brass	*The Politics of India since Independence* (Hyderabad: OrientLongmans Ltd., 1990).
18.	Arvind N. Das	*India Invented : A Nation in theMaking* (New Delhi: Manohar, 1992)
19.	A.S.Narang	*Indian Government and Politics* (NewDelhi: Gitanjali, 1994)
20.	H.K.Puri	"Centre-State Relations in India : A Review of Sarkaria Commission Report," *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. XIII, Nos.1-2, 1989
21.	----------	Political Parties and Discourse on Union –State Relation, *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. XIV, Nos.1-2, 1990.
22.	Ramashray Roy	*Perspectives on Indian Politics*, (Delhi: Discovery Publishing House, 1987)
23.	Myron Weiner	*The Indian Paradox* (New Delhi: Sage, 1989)
24.	S. Nihal Singh	*The Rocky Road of the Indian Democracy* New Delhi: Sterling Publishers, 1993)
25.	J.N.Pandey	*Constitutional Law of India (*Allahabad:Law Agency, 1997)
26.	A.R.Desai ed.	*Violation of Democratic Rights in India*,(Bombay: Popular Prakashan Pvt. 1980)
27.	Pramod Kumar ed.	*Towards Understanding Communalism*,(Chandigarh: CRRID, 1992)
28.	Nirmal Mukerji and	*Federalism in India, Origins and development,* Balbir Arora ed. (New Delhi: Vikas Research, 1992)
29.	Zoya Hasan and S.N.Jha and R. Khan	*The State, Political Processes and Identity,*(New Delhi: Sage, 1989)
30.	Ghanshyam Shah Ed.	Capitalist Development : Critical Essays (Bombay : Popular Parkashan, 1990)
31.	Sarkaria Commission	Vols. I & II. Report.
32.	Granville Austin	The Indian Constitution (New Delhi : OUP, 2001)
33.	B.L.Fadia	Indian Government and Politics (Agra:Sahitya Bhawan Publications, 2008)
34.	P.M. Bakshi	The Constitution of India (New Delhi : Universal Law Publishing Company, 2008)
35.	Lloyd I. Rudolph and Susanne Rudolph	Explaining Indian Democracy : A Fifty-Year Perspective, 1956-2006, Vols.I, II, III (New Delhi : OUP, 2008)
36.	Indian Journal of Political Science	Vols. From 2000-2010.
37.	Punjab Journal of Politics (From 2000-2010)	
38.	Francine Frankel	India's Political Economy 1947-2004 (New Delhi : OUP, 2006)
39.	Zoya Hasan, et. al.,	India's Living Constitution (New Delhi, Permanent Black, 2002)
40.	Sandeep Shastri, K.C. Suri, et. al.,	Electoral Politics in Indian States : Lok Sabha Elections in 2004 and beyond (Delhi : OUP, 2009)

SEMESTER - VII
POLITICAL SCIENCE
TERM PAPER (COMMUNITY OUTREACH)

Credits : L T P
0 0 2
Marks : 50

Instructions for the Term Paper:

1. Community outreach based term Paper
2. Two Tutorials per week for term paper
3. Score on the basis of submission and Presentation of term paper
4. The Submission and presentation of term paper must be done before the end term semester examination.

SEMESTER–VIII

POLITICAL SCIENCE

WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT-II

L-T-P
Time: 3 Hours **Credits: 4-0-0**
Max. Marks: 100

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-
Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

SECTION – A

1. BENTHAM
- **(a)** Utilitarianism
- **(b)** Theory of State and Government

2. J.S. MILL
- **(a)** Restatement of Bentham's Utilitarianism
- **(b)** On Liberty

SECTION – B

3. J.S. MILL
- **(a)** On Representative Government
- **(b)** Mill as a link between Individualism and Socialism

4. HEGEL
- **(a)** Dialectics
- **(b)** Theory of State and Freedom
- **(c)** War and international Relations

SECTION – C

5. T.H. GREEN
- **(a)** Theory of State
- **(b)** Liberty, Rights
- **(c)** International Relations and War.

6. KARL MARX
- **(a)** Dialectical Materialism
- **(b)** Historical Materialism
- **(c)** Class Struggle
- **(d)** Marxian Economics

SECTION - D

7. LENIN

- **(a)** Revolution and Dictatorship of Proletarial
- **(b)** Theory of Imperialism
- **(c)** Role of Party

8. MAO

- **(a)** Revolution
- **(b)** On Contradictions
- **(c)** War and strategy

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Primary Texts Familiarity with the major works of the prescribed thinkers as indicated below is expected: -

1.	Jeremy Bentham	*Fragments on Government and the Principles of Morals and Legislation*
2.	J.S. Mill	(a) *On Liberty* (b) *Essay on Representative Government*
3.	Hegel	*Philosophy of History*
4.	Green	*Lectures on the Principles of Political Obligation*
5.	Marx	(a) *Das Kapital* *(b) Communist Manifesto*
6.	Lenin	*State and Revolution*
7.	Mao	*Selected Works of Mao Tse-tung*

Suggested Readings

1. C.L.Wayper *Political Thought* (London: The English University Press, 1967)

2. G.H.Sabine *History of Political Theory* (New Delhi: Oxford and I.B.H., 1968)

3. William Ebenstein *Great Political Thinkers*: Plato to Marx (New Delhi: Oxford and I.B.H., 1960)

4. K.R. Popper *The Open Society and Its Enemies*: *Hegel and Marx,* Vol. II, (London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1969).

5. W.T. Jones *Masters of Political Thought,* Vol. II, (London: Harrap, 1973)

6. Lane W. Lancaster *Masters of Political Thought,* Vol. III- Harrap (London: Lancaster 1973)

7. Amal Kumar Mukhopadhyay *Western Political Thought* (Calcutta: KP Bagchi & Co. 1980)

8. John Plamenatz *Man and Society* Vol. II (London: Longmans, 1965)

9. Raymond Aron *Main Currents in Sociological Thought*, Vol. I (London: Penguin, 1965)

10. Roger Howard *Mao Tse-Tung and the Chinese People* (New Delhi: George Allen and Unwin Ltd. (Indian Print), 1977

11. Leszek *Main Currents of Marxism* Vols.I,II,III, (Oxford: Clarendon Kolakowaki Press, 1978.

12. Dante Germino *Modern Western Political Thought: Machiavelli to Marx* (Chicago: Rand McNally & Company, 1972)

13. R.N.Carew Hunt *The Theory and Practice of Communism* (Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1966)

14. Brian R. Nelson *Western Political Thought* (New Delhi: Pearson Education, 2006)

15. Janet Coleman *A History of Political Thought: From Middle Ages to the Renaissance* (United Kingdom: Blackwell Publishing House, 2005)

16. Andrew Heywood *An Introduction to Political Theory* (New Delhi: Palgrave Publications, 2004)

17. Aeon J. Skoble and Tibor R. Machan *Political Philosophy* (New Delhi: Pearsons, 2007)

18. John Hoffman and Paul Graham . *Introduction to Political Theory* (New Delhi: Pearsons, 2006)

20. A History of Western Political Thought, Routledge Abingdon, Oson, New Delhi

21. Susan Moller Okin Women in Western Political Thought, Princeton University Press Princeton,, (1979)

22. Donald Tannen baum Inventors of Ideas: Introduction to Western l Political Philosophy Wadswortn (2012)

23. Brian Nelson Western Political Thought From Socrates to Age of Ideology, Westland Press, Inc., Long Grove (1996)

24. Subrata Mukherjee and Sushila Rama Swamy A History of Western Political Thought: Plato to Marx, PHI Print Learning Private Limited, Delhi

SEMESTER–VIII

POLITICAL SCIENCE

INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT

L-T-P

Time: 3 Hours **Credits: 4-0-0**

Max. Marks: 100

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

SECTION -A

1. Social and Political thought of Manu and Kautilya
2. Socio Political Ideas of Sant Kabir and Guru Nanak Dev
3. Social and Political thought of Mahatma Gandhi
   (a) Religion and Politics, (b)Satyagraha

SECTION - B

1. Socialist and political ideas of
   (a) Jawaharlal Nehru
   (b) Jayaparkash Narain
   (c) M. N. Roy, Radical Humanism

SECTION –C

1. (a) Ram Manohar Lohia
   (b) Bal Gangadhar Tilak
   (c) Mohammad Iqbal

SECTION -D

1. V.D. Savarkar: Social Political Ideas
2. Social and political ideas of B.R Ambedkar, with reference to political liberty and socio- economic equality

Suggested Readings:

1.	D. R. Bhandarkar	*Some Aspects of Ancient Hindu Polity* (Michigan: University of Michigan, 1929)
2.	U. N. Ghosal	*A History of Indian Political Ideas* (New Delhi: OUP, 1975)
3.	A. Appadorai	*Documents on Political Thought in Modern India* (New Delhi: OUP 1976)
4.	K.P.Karunakaran (ed.)	*Indian Political Thought 1832-1921* (Delhi: OUP 1976)
5.	M.K.Gandhi,	*Hind Swaraj* (Delhi: Prabat Prakashan, 2010)
6.	B.R.Nanda	*Gandhi and His Critics* (New Delhi: Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1994)
7.	Jawaharlal Nehru	*On Socialism: Selected Speeches and Writings* (New Delhi: Perspective Publications, 1964.
8.	V.B. Singh	*Nehru on Socialism* (New Delhi: Publications Division, Government of India, 1977)
9.	Benudhar Pradhan	*Socialist Thought of Jawaharlal Nehru* (New Delhi: Academic Press, 1974)
10.	J.P. Narayan	*Socialism, Sarvodya and Democracy* (New Delhi: Asia Publishing House, 1964)
11.	M. Arumugam	*Socialist Thought in India : The Contribution of Ram Manohar Lohia* (New Delhi: Sterling Publishers, 1978)
12.	Rai Akhilendra Prasad	*Socialist Thought in Modern India* (Meerut: Meenakshi, 1974)
13.	M.S.Gore	*The Social Context of an Ideology : Ambedkar's Political and Social Thought* (New Delhi: Sage, 1997)
14.	V.R.Mehta	*Foundations of Indian Political Thought : An Interpretation* (From Manu to the Present Day) (Delhi: Manohar 1992).
15.	Thomas Pantham and Kenneth Deutsch (eds.)	*Political Thought in Modern India* (New Delhi: Sage Publications, 1986)
16.	Adi H. Doctor,	*Political Thinkers of Modern India* (New Delhi: Mittal Publications, 1997)
17.	Hari Har Das	*Indian Political Thought* (New Delhi: National Publishing House, 2005
18.	Vishnu Bhagwan	*Indian Political Thought* (New Delhi: Atma Ram and Sons, 2006)
19.	A. Appadorai	*Political Thought in India* (Delhi: Khama Publishers, 2002)
20.	V.P. Verma	*Modern Indian Political Thought* (Agra : Lakshmi Narayan Aggarwal, 2008)

SEMESTER–VIII

POLITICAL SCIENCE

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

L-T-P

Time: 3 Hours **Credits: 4-0-0**

Max. Marks: 100

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-
Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

SECTION–A

1. Meaning, Nature and Scope of Public Administration
2. Ecology of Public Administration
3. New Public Administration

SECTION–B

1. Politics-Administration Dichotomy
2. New Public Management
3. Theories of Organisation- Scientific Management (Taylor), Bureaucratic Theory (Weber)

SECTION–C

1. Classical (Henri Fayol), Human Relations (Elton Mayo)
2. Principles of Organization, Hierarchy, Unity of Command, Span of Control

SECTION-D

1. Herbert Simon (Decision Making)
2. Structure of Organisation: Line and Staff, Head Quarters and Field Relationship
3. Budget and Performance Budgeting
4. Delegated Legislation, Globalisation and Public Administration

Suggested Readings

1. Orway Tead — *Administration: Its Purpose and Performance* (New York: Harper and Brothers, 1959)
2. F.M.Marx, ed. — *Elements of Public Administration* (New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India, 1964).
3. Marshall E Dimock, O Gladys and W.Louis Keening — *Public Administration (*New York: Rinerhart & Co.,1959).
4. Amreshwar Avasthi and Shriram Maheshwari — *Public Administration* (Agra: Laxmi Narain Aggarwal, 1996)
5. C.P.Bambhri — *Public Administration : Theory and Practice* (Jaipur: 1994).
6. M.P.Sharma — *Public Administration : Theory and Practice* (Allahabad: Kitab Mahal, 1994)
7. S.P.Verma and S.K.Sharma — *Managing Public Personnel Systems* (New Delhi: II PA, 1980)
8. Marshal W. — *Change in Public Bureaucracies* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1979)
9. Felix A. Nigro — *Modern Public Administration* (New York: Harper Row,1970)
10. A.R.Tyagi — *Rights and Obligations of Civil Servants in India* (New Delhi: Atma Ram & Sons, New Delhi).
11. Dwight Waldo — *The Enterprise of Public Administration* (Novato: Chandler & Sharp, 1980).
12. Gunner Hecksher — *The Budget as an Instrument of Administrative Efficiency* (New Delhi: IIPA)
13. A.P.Sexena — *Training and Development in Government* (New Delhi: IIPA).
14. Rumki Basu — *Public Administration : Theory and Practice* (New Delhi: Sterling Publishers, 1997)

Additional Readings:

15. E.N.Gladden — *An Introduction to Public Administration* (London: Staples Press, 2nd ed.)

16. Henry Parris — *Staff Relations in the Civil Service; Fifty Years of Whitlyism* (London: George Allen & Unwin,1973)

17. Martin Albrow — *Bureaucracy* (London: Macmillan, 1970)

18. Henry Nicholas — *Public Administration and Public Policy* (New York: Prentice Hall, 1980)

19. Herbert Simon — *Administrative Behaviour* (New York: Free Press 1966)

20. Laxmi Narain — *Principles and Practice of Public Enterprise Management* (New Delhi: S. Chand, 1980)

21. Vishnu Parsad — *Administrative Tribunals in Action* (New Delhi: Oxford & IBH 1974)

22. F.W.Riggs — *The Ecology of Public Administration* (Bombay: Asia,1961)

23. Alvin Gouldner — *Patterns of Industrial Bureaucracy* (New York: Free Press, 1954)

24. Ramesh K. Arora — *Comparative Public Administration–An Ecological Perspective* (New Delhi: Associated Publishing House, 1972)

25. Administrative Reforms Commission — *Report of Study, Team on Promotion Policies, Conduct Rules, Discipline andMoral* (New Delhi: 1967)

SEMESTER–VIII

POLITICAL SCIENCE

PUBLIC POLICY

L-T-P

Time: 3 Hours **Credits: 4-0-0**

Max. Marks: 100

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

SECTION-A

1. Public Policy: Meaning, Nature, Types & Importance
2. Policy Analysis: Meaning, Dimensions, Stages & Issues

SECTION-B

1. Public Policy Making: Relevance of Policy Making in Public Administration Role of Political Executive, Legislature, Bureaucracy & Judiciary
2. Public Policy Models of Dror, Simon and Liudbloom

SECTION-C

1. Policy Making Process with reference to India
2. Major Determinants of Policy Making: Role of Political Parties, Interest Groups, Mass Media and Social Movements

SECTION-D

1. Public Policy Implementation: Role of Legislature, Executive, Judiciary & Bureaucracy
2. Major Problems in Policy Implementation: Feedback & Evaluation

Suggested Readings:

1. Anderson, James E., *Public Policy Making*, 3rd edition, New York, Holt Rinehart, 1984.
2. Bauer, R.A. and Gergen, K.J. (eds.), *The Study of Policy Formation*, New York, The Free Press, 1968.
3. De Leon, P., "The Democratization of the Policy Sciences," *Public Administrative Review*, Vol. 52, 1992.
4. Dye, Thomas, R., *Understanding Public Policy*, Englewood Cliffs, Prentice Hall, 3rd ed., 1978.
5. Dror, Yehezkel, *Public Policy Making Re-examined*, San Francisco, Chandler, 1968.
6. Dror, Yehezkel, *Public Policy-Making Re-examined*, 2nd ed., New Jersey, Transaction Publishers, 1989.
7. Dunn, W.N., New York, Englewood, 1981.
8. Hogwood, B.W. and Gunn, L.A., *Policy Analysis for the Real World*, London, Oxford University Press, 1984.
9. Lowi, T.J., "Four Systems of Policy, Politics and Choice," *Public Administrative Review*, Vol. 32, No. 4, 1972.

10. Laswell, Harold, *A Preview of Policy Sciences,* New York, American Elsevier, 1971.
11. Lerner, Daniel and Lasswell, Harold D., (eds.), *The Policy Sciences: Recent Development in Scope and Method,* Standford, Standford University Press, 1951.
12. Lindblom, Charles, "The Science of Muddling Through", *Public Administrative Review,* Vol. 19, 1959.
13. Lindblom, Charles, *The Policy-Making Process*, Englewood Cliffs, Prentice-Hall, 1968.
14. Linblom, C.E. and Woodhouse, E.J., *The Policy-Making Process,* 3rd ed., Englewood Cliffs, Prentice-Hall, 1993.
15. Lineberry, Robert L., *American Public Policy: What Government Does and What Difference It Makes,* New York, Harper and Rev., 1977.
16. Lineberry, R.L., "Policy Analysis, Policy Sciences and Political Science, "*American Political Science Association*, Chicago, PSA, 1982.
17. Lynn, Laurence, *Managing Public Policy,* Boston, Little Brown, 1987.
18. Mueller, D., *Public Choice,* Cambridge, CUP, 1989.
19. Parsons, W., *Public Policy*, Aldershot, Edword Elgar, 1995.
20. Nagal, S.S., *The Policy Studies Handbook,* Toronto, DC Heath and Co., 1984.
21. S.A. Pru, R.K., *Public Policy: Formulation, Implementation and Evaluation*, New Delhi, Sterling, 2006.
22. Sapru, R.K., *Public Policy: Art and Craft of Policy Analysis,* New Delhi, Prentice Hall of India 2011.
23. Subramaniam, V., *The Science of Public Policy Making: Towards a New Discipline,* The University of New South Wale, Division of Post-graduate Extension Studies, 1980.
24. Younis, T (ed.), *Implementation in Public Policy,* Aldershot, Dartmouth, 1990.
25. R.K. Sapru, *Public Policy,* Sterling, 2011.
26. Ritu Banerjee, *Right to Information and Good Governance*, Arise, 2012.
27. Paul Spicker, *Social Policy L Themes and Approaches*, Rawat, 2010.
28. Noorjahan Bawa , *Public Policy and Administration Normotive Concerns*, Uppal Publishing, Advanced, 2000.
29. Prashant K Mathur & M.G.Ramakant Rao, *Public Administration: Policy, Planning and Decision Making,* Kanishka, 1998.

SEMESTER–VIII

POLITICAL SCIENCE

(MINOR)

INTERNATIONAL POLITICS (1917-1945)

L-T-P

Time: 3 Hours **Credits: 4-0-0**

Max. Marks: 100

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

SECTION–A

The Bolshevik Revolution

a) The Soviet Foreign Policy 1917–1921.
b) Impact of the Bolshevik Revolution on Anti–Imperialist National Liberation Movement in Asia.
c) International Relations before and after First World War
d) Peace Process in the Post World War I :
e) The Emergence of the League of Nations.

SECTION–B

European Politics and the New Balance of Power

a) French quest for security and the German urge for equality.
b) British Foreign Policy during inter-war Period
c) Locarno–Pact and Kellog–Briand Pact.

SECTION–C

The Great Depression and its impact on International Politics

a) Rise of Fascism
b) Rise of Militarism in Japan.
c) Rise of Nazism.

SECTION–D

Causes of the Second World War and the Emergence of United Nations

a) Failure of the League of Nations.
b) Alliance and Counter–alliances.
c) The Politics of Appeasement.
d) Soviet German (Molotov–Ribbentrop) Non–Aggression Pact, August 1939.
e) The Genesis of the United Nations and its Objectives

Books Recommended:

1. A.C.Roy: International Relations Since 1910 (Calcutta, World Press, 1970)
2. E.H.Carr: The Twenty Year Crisis 1919–39: An Introduction to the Study of International Relations (London, Macmillan 1946).
3. E.H.Carr : International Relations Between two World Wars 1919–39, London Macmillan 1947.
4. G.M. Gathorne: Short History of International Affairs 1920–39, London, OUP, 1950.
5. Madan Lal Gupta, International Relations Since 1919, Allahabad, Chaitanya Publishing House, 1983.
6. Asit Kumar Sen, International Relations Since World War I, New Delhi, Chand and Co. Ltd., 1978.
7. R.P. Barston, Modern Diplomacy, New Delhi, Pearsons, 2006.
8. Joshua S. Goldstein, International Relations, New Delhi, Pearson Education, 2006.
9. John Allphin Moore, Jr. and Jerry Pubantz, The New United Nations, International Organization in the Twenty–First Century, New Delhi, Pearsons, 2008.
10. S.P. Verma, International System and the Third World, New Delhi, Vikas, 1988.
11. J.C. Johari, *International Relations and Politics*, Sterling, 2012
12. V. K. Malhotra, *International Relations*, Anmol 2012
13. John Baylis and Sreve Smith, *The Globalizations of World Politics*, Oxford, 2005
14. Pen Ghosh, *International Relations*, PHI 2009
15. Scot. P. Handler, *International Politics*, Sage, 2013
16. Palmer Pertains , *International Relations*, AIIBS, 2005
17. H.J. Morgenthaou, *Politics Among Nations*, Kalyani, 2004
18. Kanth Bajpai & Siddharth Mallavarapn, *International Relations in India : Bringing theory Back Home*, Orient longman, 2005
19. Leter Calvocoresis, *World Politics (1945-2000)*, Pearson, 2006